Chapter 6

## Objectives: You should be able to ...

- Explain why cells are limited in size
- Calculate SA/V ratio and what it means
- Explain why internal membranes and compartmentalization are important for cell functions
- Compare and contrast prokaryotic vs. eukaryotic cells / animal vs. plant cells
- Describe the functions of organelles and what types of cells they can be found in (flash cards)
- Describe how organelles interact with each other to provide essential cell functions

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#### Chapter 7.1, 7.2

# Objectives: You should be able to ...

- Explain how the structure of the cell membrane determines its function (selective permeability)
- Describe components of the cell membrane: phospholipids, embedded proteins, cholesterol, glycolipids, glycoproteins
- Predict what types of molecules can pass through the membrane and how
- Describe factors that affect membrane fluidity
- Additional Vocabulary: aquaporin, antigen, embedded membrane proteins (peripheral, integral/ transmembrane, channel, proton pump)

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### Chapter 7.3, 7.4, 7.5

### Objectives: You should be able to..

- Predict the movement of molecules and water.
- Accurately describe diagrams using hypertonic, hypotonic, and isotonic.
- Describe how animal and plant cells react in different solutions.
- Compare passive, active, and bulk transport.
- <u>Vocabulary</u>: diffusion, osmosis, lyse, turgid, flaccid, plasmolyze, contractile vacuole, simple diffusion, facilitated diffusion, protein pump, endocytosis, exocytosis

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